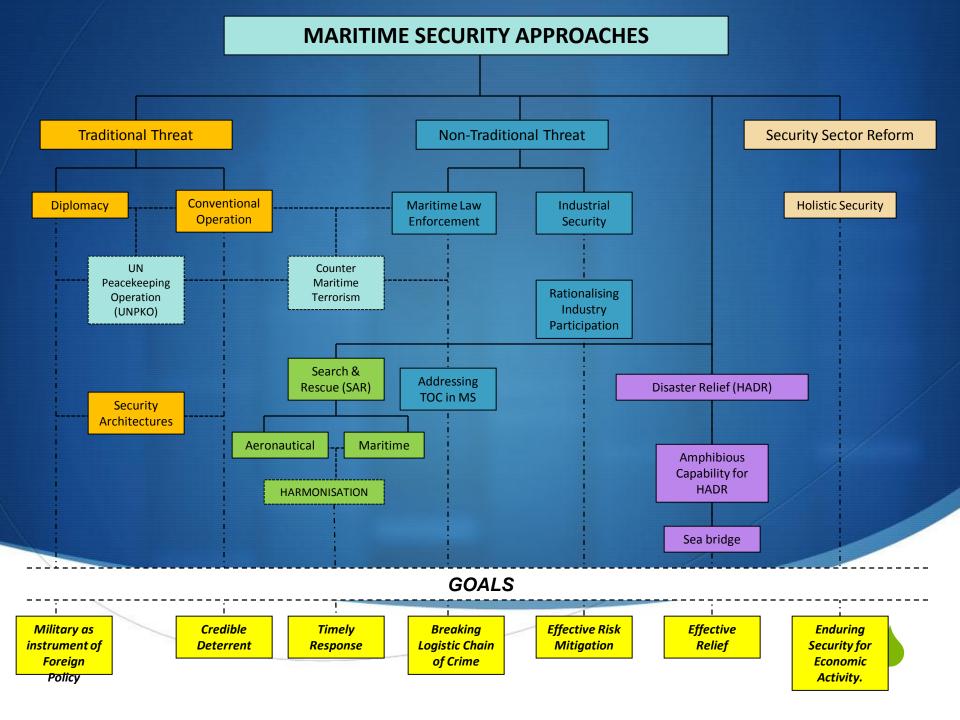
### 10th CSCAP GENERAL CONFERENCE

# CONFIDENCE BUILDING IN THE ASIA PACIFIC – THE SECURITY ARCHITECTURE OF THE 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY

#### A MARITIME SECURITY PERSPECTIVE

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# TRADITIONAL

#### Threat

• Great power rivalries

### Approaches

- Diplomacy
- Arbitration
- Negotiation

- CUES
- DOC COC
- IONS
- WPNS

# NON TRADITIONAL

#### Threat

- Syndicated Crimes
- Smuggling
- Illegal exploitation of marine resource
- Piracy

#### Approaches

- Increase in patrols
- Private Public partnership in risk mitigation and crisis response

- Information sharing among Police/Coastguards/Navies
- Industry and Community participation
- •Simulation Exercise

### Maritime Terrorism

#### Threat

- Critical infrastructures
  - Ports
  - Offshore installations

#### Approaches

- Multi Agency collaboration
- Regional collaboration
- International collaboration

- Counter radicalisation
- Military- Law Enforcement Cooperation
- Simulation Exercise

## SEARCH AND RESCUE

#### Threat

- Lack of timely response
- Lack of coordination

#### Approaches

 Harmonisation of Aeronautical and Maritime SAR

### Confidence Building

• Simulation Exercises

### Disaster Relief from the Sea

#### Threat

- Lack of timely response
- Lack of coordination

#### Approaches

- AHA Centre
- SASOP
- CONOPS?

### Confidence Building

• Simulation Exercises

# SECURITY SECTOR REFORMS

#### Threat

• Multi threat environment

#### Approaches

- Soft Security
- Hard Security

- Holistic Security
  - Economy
  - Environment
  - Socio-Politics
- Defence-Security
- Simulation Exercises

# Simulation as Confidence Building Tool

- Brings a range of participants to an almost real time scenario
- Big Picture view for Stakeholders
- Opportunity to develop flow charts as Contingency Plans
- Opportunity to identify practical steps towards effective implementation of actions
- Addresses unnecessary duplication and management of scarce resources

# THANK YOU

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